

μ sprints (Nordic) (Mendiguchia et al., 2020). 21% μ (Lee et al., 2018). 2.4 Nm/kg / 50.5% (607s) (Hewett et al., 2008; Kellis et al., 2019, 2022). 30 240 o/s, (Coombs & Garbutt, 2002; Kellis et al., 2022). (Jeong et al., 2021). (Coratella et al., 2015). 26% 15 (Hawkins et al., 2001). (Gabbett & Mulvey, 2008; Murray et al., 2018). GPS, sprint (25.2 km/h 7 m/s), 19.8 km/h 5.5 m/s (Bradley et al., 2009, 2010; Dellal et al., 2010). To « », « », « » (> 80% μ), (rating of perceived exertion RPE) (Akubat et al., 2014; Sparks et al., 2017).



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Training load and muscle injuries in football

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Abstract

Training load in football may be categorized into "external", which includes distances covered with running at different speeds, and "internal", which includes the physiological and perceptual responses to the "external" load, e.g. heart rate and perceived exertion. Muscle injuries are related with several factors which may modify the probability of injury. Abrupt increases of training load constitute an important risk factor for muscle injuries, while the systematic recording and analysis of training load contributes significantly to their avoidance. Fatigue is also a main factor which increases injury risk, and thus the players should maintain their fitness at a high level in order to reduce it. Intense training, performed after careful scheduling and with respect to the principles of training periodization and recovery, is necessary to reduce muscle injuries rate. Good running technique, and especially the correct position of the pelvis, has an impact not only on performance but also reduces the risk of muscle injuries.

Key words: external load, artificial intelligence, isokinetic dynamometry, hamstrings

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Measures of subjective well-being and competitive readiness in modern soccer

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Abstract

The exact determination of the external load of a training session or a match and the internal body response to it are critical parameters in modern soccer. In addition, the athletes' sense of subjective well-being and their competitive readiness should also be regularly evaluated and taken into account in order to successfully plan the training sessions. For this purpose, special questionnaires, and blood parameters such as muscle enzymes, hormones, inflammatory markers and immune factors as well as physical performance tests are taken into account. Nowadays, the use of advanced technology along with scientific knowledge are applied in order to prevent injuries and optimize performance.

Key words: external load, internal load, subjective well-being, competitive readiness, soccer

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